

科目： 英文

系所組：歷史學系

- I. **General Vocabulary and Structures.** Each of the following is provided with four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. (30%)
- The _____ of these vocabulary words can be found in the dictionary.
A) *instructions* B) *backgrounds* C) *definitions* D) *attitudes*
 - Betty just graduated this summer and is currently unemployed, but she _____ a new job soon.
A) *finds* B) *has found* C) *will find* D) *found*
 - Taipei 101, _____ the tallest building in the world, but has become the hottest tourist attraction in Taipei.
A) *It used to be* B) *that used to be* C) *which used to be* D) *used to be*
 - The burglar alarm will go off _____ somebody tries to break in.
A) *because* B) *unless* C) *but* D) *if*
 - It's not a wise thing to _____ in other people's arguments. You might hurt yourself.
A) *liberate* B) *interfere* C) *motivate* D) *scream*
 - These books _____ to the library before Wednesday, or you'll have to pay a fine.
A) *are returned* B) *had better be returned* C) *should return* D) *might be returned*
 - A: I can't understand why Nancy did that.
B: _____
A) *Neither can I.* B) *Neither did I.* C) *I can either.* D) *I didn't either.*
 - I have fallen and I can't _____.
A) *get up* B) *get down* C) *get out* D) *get it on*
 - Ms. Wu is very _____ to her students' needs for encouragement and knows when to praise them.
A) *reliable* B) *sensitive* C) *tragic* D) *modest*
 - The anxious woman told her son to _____ while she looked for her lost daughter.
A) *stay put* B) *pass away* C) *drop by* D) *wait on*
 - We always stop at Larry's service station to have the tank _____ with gas.
A) *filled* B) *fill* C) *filling* D) *to fill*
 - After the conference, all the participants went on a day _____ to Sun Moon Lake.
A) *recreation* B) *excursion* C) *ceremony* D) *presentation*
 - Air pollution is still a problem in this industrial town, but it used to be much _____.
A) *terrible* B) *worse* C) *badly* D) *the worst*
 - Allen almost died in an auto accident ten years ago. Since then, his life _____ completely.
A) *changing* B) *was changing* C) *has changed* D) *changes*
 - Mr. Johnson took _____ the game of bridge when he retired from his job in the Civil Service.
A) *after* B) *over* C) *up* D) *off*

※ 注意：1. 考生須在「彌封答案卷」上作答。

2. 本試題紙空白部份可當稿紙使用。

3. 考生於作答時可否使用計算機、法典、字典或其他資料或工具，以簡章之規定為準。

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II. Cloze (historical reading). Each blank in the following passage is provided with three possible choices. Choose the best answer for each blank. (20%).

Taiwan produces many high-grade varieties of tea that are sold in shops all over the country. To enjoy the tea, it's very important to know how to ___16___ it properly. The most popular way is ___17___ as "old man style." A Small teapot is filled with leaves and boiling water. After a short time, the tea is poured ___18___ another container to cool and is then served to guests in very small cups. Many Taiwanese people are surprised and amused by the western custom of putting milk and sugar in tea, ___19___ Chinese tea should be drunk on its own to enjoy the bitter taste. There are teahouses throughout Taiwan, especially in the countryside. They are ___20___ places to relax and talk with friends, or just to sit and read by oneself.

16. A) do B) prepare C) wash D) cook
 17. A) said B) thought C) known D) ordered
 18. A) into B) in C) on D) onto
 19. A) although B) because C) so D) even so
 20. A) awful B) illegal C) popular D) disgusting

Vancouver Island is one of the most beautiful places in the world. It is situated off the west ___21___ of Canada, about one and a half hours by ferry from Vancouver on the mainland. Victoria, the capital city, ___22___ over one hundred and fifty years ago and is famous for its old colonial style buildings and beautiful harbor. It is the center of government for the province of British Columbia, so many of the people who live there are ___23___ as public servants. The lifestyle is very relaxed, ___24___ to other cities in Canada, and this is ___25___ a lot of people to move there after they retire. The island is also popular with tourists, because of the magnificent mountain scenery and the world-renowned Butchart Gardens.

21. A) quarter B) position C) coast D) site
 22. A) was founded B) founded C) was founding D) found
 23. A) regarded B) employed C) qualified D) treated
 24. A) to compare B) compared C) comparing D) is compares
 25. A) hindering B) demanding C) attracting D) prohibiting

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III. Reading comprehension: Answer the questions based on the text below. (10%)

From 1861 to 1865, the American North and South fought a civil war. These two areas of the country had become very different. The North was more industrial; it had a diverse economy, a large middle class, and few slaves. The economy of the South, in contrast, was based mainly on agriculture. The South also had a more unequal social structure, that is, a small upper class and a large class of people on the bottom – poor farmers and slaves. The Southern economy depended heavily on slave labor. As the nation expanded to the west, the interests of the North and South were in conflict. The South wanted to have slavery in the new territories and states; the North did not. Soon the conflicts grew into a war, which lasted four years, destroyed much of the South, and resulted in the death of more than 600,000 Americans, the highest number of any war in American history.

After the Civil War ended with victory for the North, Congress passed the Thirteenth Amendment to the Constitution, freeing all slaves. Then the Fifteenth Amendment gave African American men the right to vote. For a short time, the lives of African Americans improved. However, the civil and political rights of African Americans were gradually taken away because states in the South began to pass laws that limited these rights. These new laws became known as Jim Crow laws.

Jim Crow laws affected voting, education, and the use of public facilities. Starting in the 1880s, most Southern states passed laws that disenfranchised African Americans by making them pass literacy tests or pay a voting tax. Literacy tests required voters to read a text and answer questions about it. Often these texts were very difficult and confusing. Because most African Americans had little or no education at that time, many of them failed the test. The voting tax was one or two dollars. This was equal to several days' wages and was too expensive for many African Americans.

26. *According to the text above, how were the American North and South different?*
A) The North was industrial and the South was agricultural
B) The Southern economy made much use of slaves, whereas the Northern economy did not.
C) The South wanted slavery in the West, but the North did not.
D) All of the above.
27. *Why was the Civil War considered to be so destructive?*
A) Because many Americans died. B) Because the South wanted slavery in the West.
C) Because African American men could vote D) Because of Jim Crow laws
28. *Why did the lives of African Americans improve right after the Civil War?*
A) Because Jim Crow laws were passed. B) Because the slaves were freed.
C) Because of literacy tests. D) Because the Southern economy improved.
29. *How did the Jim Crow laws affect African Americans?*
A) The laws restricted their ability to vote. B) The laws promoted literacy.
C) The laws gave them the right to vote. D) The laws freed the slaves.
30. *How did the voting tax affect African Americans?*
A) It promoted literacy. B) It cost them too much money.
C) They could not read the tax. D) It only cost one or two dollars.

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(108)輔仁大學碩士班招生考試試題

考試日期：108年3月8日第一節

本試題共 4 頁 (本頁為第 4 頁)

科目：

英文

系所組：歷史學系

IV. Writing (40%)

Introduce yourself in a few paragraphs. Feel free to discuss your family, education, interests, and/or academic plans.

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科目： 中國通史

系所組：歷史學系碩士班

一、商、周是兩個相連的朝代，在文化上有其相因襲的部分，亦有其迥異之處，試論述之。(25分)

二、儒學在魏晉南北朝時期趨於衰微，至中唐以後才逐漸走向復興，請就政治社會背景及儒學內部思想的變化，說明其復興的原因。(25分)

三、清末民初報刊蓬勃發展，請就妳(你)所知任舉三份重要報刊，說明其與新思潮傳播的關係。(25分)

四、解釋名詞(25分，每小題5分)：

1. 《鹽鐵論》
2. (釋)道安
3. 怯薛
4. 總理各國事務衙門(總理衙門)
5. 西安事變

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科目： 世界通史

系所組：歷史學系碩士班

一、古羅馬文明對人類的影響為何？(25分)

二、說明基督教會在中世紀歐洲所扮演的角色。(25分)

三、試述俄國十月革命的意義。(25分)

四、試評價下列任一位人物(25分)

1. 維多利亞女王
2. 俾斯麥首相
3. (史家)蘭克
4. 威爾遜總統
5. 曼德拉總統

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